## U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs' (VA) Fiscal Year (FY) 2024 Veteran Homelessness National Goals Office Hours

VHA Homeless Programs Office October 10, 2024



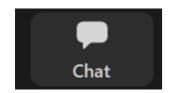


#### Housekeeping

- This call will be recorded.
- The webinar will last approximately 60 minutes.
- All attendees will be muted.
- Questions can be submitted using the chat function.
- If you have questions following the call, please email <u>VHA11HPO38kGoalSupport@va.gov</u>.

#### **Zoom Controls**

Typically, on the bottom of the screen



All participants are muted upon entry

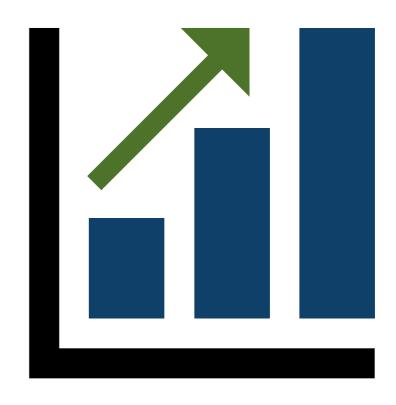
Please use the chat to add questions or comments during the call.

#### Agenda

- Progress Updates
- Final Actions
- Using a Trauma-Informed Approach Within Homeless Programs
- Q&A



## Progress Update

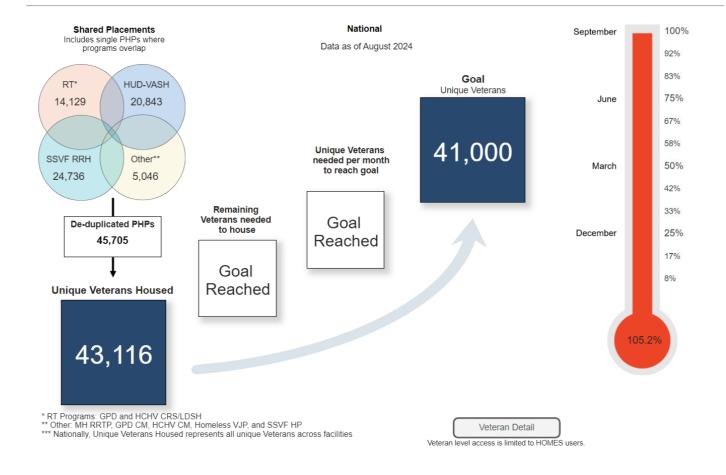




#### **Goal 1: Permanent Housing**

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Permanent Housing: VA has made a commitment to permanently house (PH) at least 41,000 unique Veterans in FY 2024. De-duplicated permanent housing placements (PHPs) for unique Veterans made during FY 2024 from the following programs count toward this goal: Grant and Per Diem (GPD), Health Care for Homeless Veterans (HCHV) Contracted Residential Services (CRS), HCHV Low Demand Safe Haven (LDSH), Housing and Urban Development-VA Supportive Housing (HUD-VASH), and Supportive Services for Veteran Families (SSVF) - Rapid Re-Housing (RRH) homeless services who obtain permanent housing (PH), Mental Health Residential Rehabilitation Treatment (MHRRTP), HCHV Case Management (CM), and for Veterans homeless at entry for the following programs: GPD CM, SSVF - Homelessness Prevention (HP), Veterans Justice Outreach (VJO), and Health Care for Reentry Veterans (HCRV).





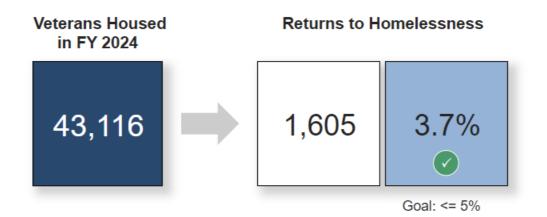
#### **Goal 2: Prevention of Returns to Homelessness**

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Prevention of Returns to Homelessness: For Veterans who become permanently housed in FY 2024, no more than 5% return to homelessness.

#### National

Veterans placed in housing as of August 2024



#### Goal 3: Engagement with Unsheltered Veterans

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Engagement with Unsheltered Veterans: Nationally, VA will increase outreach to and engage with no less than 40,000 unique unsheltered Veterans

#### National

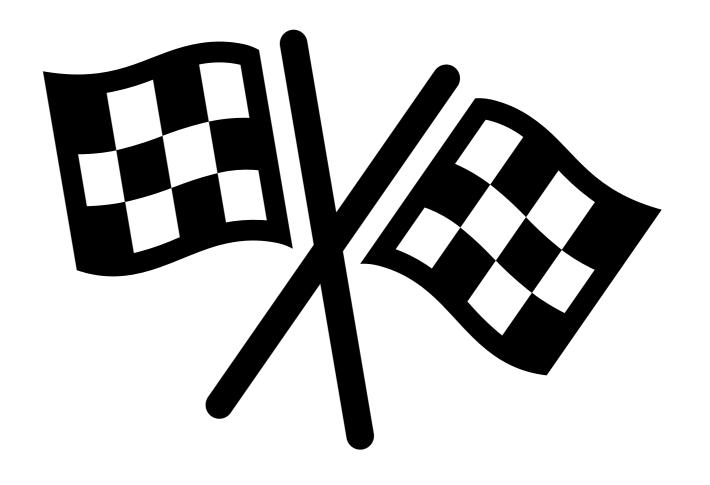
#### Data as of August 2024 **Unsheltered Veteran Engagement** Unsheltered Veterans de-duplicated by type of Unique Unsheltered Remaining **Unsheltered Veterans** Goal engagement (includes Veterans unsheltered at **Veteran Engagement** Unsheltered needed per month Unique Veterans both assessment and SSVF RRH program entry) **Veterans Needed** to reach goal **HOMES** SSVF RRH Assessments **Entries** 38,476 40,000 1,524 1,524 27,085 16,440 96.2% 75% 17% 25% 33% 42% 50% 58% 67% 83% 92% 100% Mar Dec Jun Sept

Unsheltered Veterans Engaged

----- Current Month Target



## Final Actions







## **Sustaining Your Progress**

- With the end of fiscal year 2024, we want to emphasize the importance of remaining vigilant with these goals. Our work is not done.
- It is critical that we continue our efforts, and the Homeless Programs Office is here to help.
- If you need additional support, don't hesitate to contact your local Network Homeless Coordinator or the Business Intelligence Team for assistance.

#### **Important Dates**

- To ensure that all your hard work is reflected in these goals, we want to clarify some important dates about the closeout of the measures at the end of the year:
  - Performance in the goals will reflect all services through 9/30/2024. This
    includes permanent housing dates, returns to homelessness, re-housing dates,
    and program entry dates through 9/30/2024 for all measures.
  - All services occurring through 9/30/2024 must be documented in HOMES by 10/11/2024.
    - HMIS documentation was due 10/7/2024.
  - For a complete description of each measure and technical specifications, please refer to the <u>HPO FY 2024 Goals and Technical Manual</u> and contact the <u>Business</u> <u>Intelligence Team</u> with any questions.

## Using a Trauma-Informed Approach Within Homeless Programs







#### **Presenters**

- Shara Katsos, LICSW, National Education Coordinator, National Center for Homelessness Among Veterans
- Molly Batschelet, LCSW-S, LCDC Coordinated Entry Systems Integration National Program Coordinator, Health Care for Homeless Veterans
- Masaki Hirayama, LCSW Health System Specialist, Clinical Operations, Homeless Programs Office
- Karen Guthrie, LICSW, CATCH Supervisor, Co-Coordinator, VA Boston Healthcare System
- David Chesley, Peer Specialist, VA Boston Healthcare System

#### **Trauma Defined**

"Individual trauma results from an **event**, series of events, or set of circumstances that is **experienced** by an individual as physically or emotionally harmful or threatening and that has lasting adverse **effects** on the individual's functioning and physical, social, emotional, or spiritual well-being." (<u>Substance Abuse and Mental Health</u> <u>Services Administration</u>, SAMHSA)





## **Trauma-Informed Care (TIC) Key Assumptions**

- A program, organization, or system that is trauma-informed:
  - Realizes the widespread impact of trauma and understands potential paths for recovery;
  - Recognizes the signs and symptoms of trauma in clients, families, staff, and others involved with the system;
  - Responds by fully integrating knowledge about trauma into policies, procedures, and practices; and
  - Seeks to actively resist re-traumatization.



## TIC Background and Foundations: Key Principles







#### Traditional to Trauma-Informed System & Leader Mindsets

- Judgment/Certainty: Believes there is a "right" way to do things and pushes for that.
- Power over: Takes a top-down approach with a hierarchy for input and decision-making. "Leaders" maintain control. Power sharing and collaboration is limited.
- **Transactional:** Seeks input as needed. Check-box approach to partnership. Pre-set needs, goals, and agenda.
- Reactive: Focused on quick fixes driven by immediate crises and needs. Limited time for reflection and intentional planning.
- Belief in selective expertise: Identifies and relies on a select group of "experts" to provide the answers.
- Rigid: Seeks to maintain the status quo. Not open to making changes and taking risks to try new things.
- Siloed: Limited collaboration across programs or divisions. Limited sense of the bigger picture and collective action.

- **Curious:** Leads with curiosity and wiliness to learn and explore options and perspectives.
- Power with: Values shared input, decision-making, and transparency. Leaders empower others as partners and "co-developers."
- **Relational:** Prioritizes relationship-building. Values authenticity and trust. Identifies joint needs and goals.
- Reflective: Open to complexity and time to collaborate and plan. Prioritizes space for self-awareness, reflection, and process.
- **Belief in collective expertise:** Believes in the wisdom and capacities of all. Values lived expertise and diverse perspectives.
- **Flexible:** Willing to adapt and integrate new practices and approaches. Open to learning, changing, and taking risks.
- **Integrated:** Sees and values cross-program efforts to support integrated approach to service delivery and culture.



## Establish Trusting and Supportive Relationships

- Utilize a relationship-centered approach among leadership and staff that fosters a sense of partnership and collaboration.
- Provide standards for engaging Veterans based on trauma-informed principles.
- Establish and maintain a process for monitoring quality of engagement and collaboration with Veterans across programs.
- Establish and maintain a process for identifying and addressing issues of disproportionality and disparity.
- Maintain a commitment to peer-led programming across Homeless Programs.
- Offer standards for ensuring culturally and gender responsive practice across Homeless Programs.



## Incorporating TIC: Outreach, Engagement, and Assessment

- Ask about the meeting environment.
  - Can I come into your campsite or home? If in an office, do you prefer door open or closed?
  - Would you like to meet at your camp or somewhere else in the community?
- Be consistent, showing up to outreach or home visits when you say you will, and try
  and avoid unannounced visits when possible.
- Only ask necessary questions. The Veteran may not be ready for a full HOMES
   Assessment during initial outreach visits. Pace assessment with the Veterans
   comfort level and remember questions can be declined by the Veteran or deferred
   by staff.

## **Incorporating TIC: Intake and Enrollment**

- Be transparent, providing clear information about services available, program expectations, and any limitations about programs and services. When discussing program expectations, focus on empowerment, flexibilities, and choice, versus 'requirements.'
- Treatment plan goals should be driven by the Veteran, with support from the case manager, and goals can evolve over time.
  - Start slowly with smaller goals, when needed.
  - Ask the Veteran what goals they want to work on first (and it may not be housing) and let them lead the way.

#### Resources

- Trauma-Informed-Design-Quick-Reference-Guide
- Trauma-Informed Organizational Toolkit for homeless services
- The Increasing Need for Trauma-informed Care Shelters Homeless and Housing Strategies for California
- SAMHSA's Concept of Trauma and Guidance for a Trauma-Informed Approach
- Air.org Trauma-Informed Care



# Panel Discussion and Q&A







#### Podcast Episode on Trauma Informed Care

- Each month on the <u>Ending Veteran</u>
   <u>Homelessness</u> podcast, we explore how our country works to ensure every Veteran has a safe and stable place to call home.
- April 2024's episode: <u>S1EP24: How</u>
   <u>Understanding Trauma Helps VA Better</u>
   <u>Serve Homeless Veterans</u>
   (spreaker.com)
- Subscribe today on <u>Apple Podcasts</u>, <u>Spotify</u>, or your podcatcher of choice!





#### Wrapping Up

- The recording of this call will be posted to the <u>VHA Homeless Programs Hub</u> in the coming days and <u>VA.gov/Homeless</u>.
- Join our Office Hours calls on the first Thursdays of the month at 3:00 p.m. Eastern / 2:00 p.m. Central / 11:00 p.m. Mountain / 12:00 p.m. Pacific / 9:00 a.m. Hawaii.
  - The final Office Hours Call is Thursday, November 7, 2024.
  - For questions, please email <u>VHA11HPO38kGoalSupport@va.gov</u>.

"Never doubt that a small group of thoughtful, committed citizens can change the world; indeed, it's the only thing that ever has." – Margaret Mead

